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Assessment of the performance of EIGEN-6C4 via GNSS/leveling data over Vietnam

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1.

Introduction

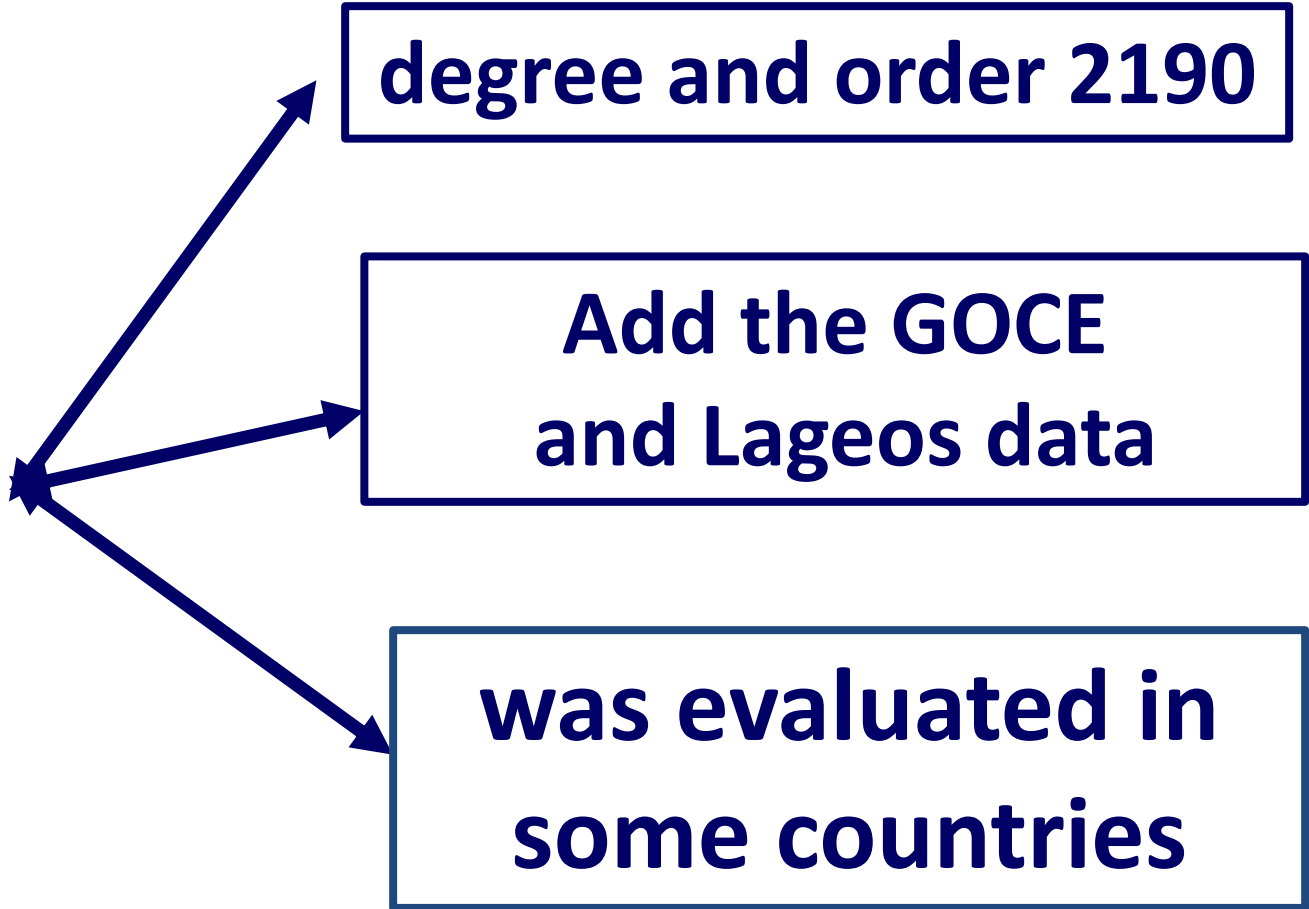
Introduction

EIGEN-6C4

degree and order 2190

Add the GOCE
and Lageos data

was evaluated in
some countries



Introduction

**GNSS/leveling
validation**



**Gravity
validation**

**EIGEN-6C4 is slight better
than EGM2008 except
Czech and Aegean**

**less published, the
outstanding of EIGEN-6C4
over EGM2008 is not clear**

Introduction



**GNSS/leveling
validation**

for

OSU91A, EGM96, GM2008:

EGM2008 is the best,

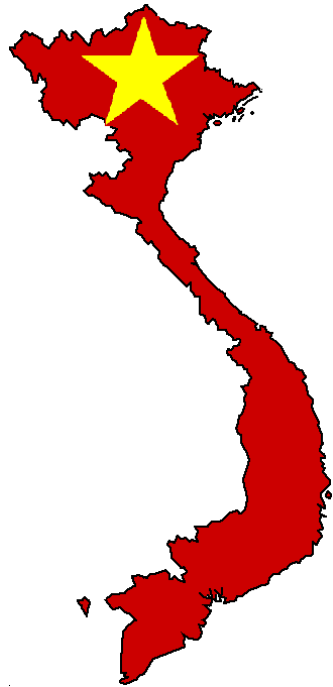
more widely used

Never for

EIGEN6C4

??????????

Introduction



The performance of

EIGEN6C

via GNSS/le

absolute and

comparision



2.

Method

Method

Height anomalies
derived from **EIGEN6C4**

Height anomalies
derived from **GNSS/levling**

absolute and relative
comparision

Method

**Absolute
comparision**

$$\Delta\zeta = \zeta_{\text{GNSS/leveling}} - \zeta_{\text{model}}$$

$$m_{\Delta\zeta} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{[\Delta\zeta' \Delta\zeta']}{n-1}}$$

$$\Delta\zeta_{TB} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^n \Delta\zeta_j$$

$$\Delta\zeta'_j = \Delta\zeta_j - \Delta\zeta_{TB}$$

**Relative
comparision**

$$\frac{\delta}{\text{baseline}} = \Delta\zeta_{\text{GNSS/levelling}} - \Delta\zeta_{\text{model}}$$

$$\delta_{/1km} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{P\delta\delta}{n-1}}$$

$$P = \frac{1}{D}$$

3.

Input solution datasets

Input solution datasets

GNSS/levelling

**818 points regularly
covering in Vietnam**

**surveyed by
DOSMG of Vietnam
with the aim to
build local quasigeoid**

tied to WGS84

EIGEN6C4, EGM2008

**computed from
ICGEM web**

**Height anomalies of
818 GNSS/leveling points
were interpolated
using Collocation**

tied to WGS84

4.

Results and dicussion

Absolute evaluation

Areas	GGMs	Root mean square ($m_{\Delta\zeta}, m$)
Entire Vietnam	EGM2008	0.2867
	EIGEN-6C4	0.1895
Northern Vietnam	EGM2008	0.3731
	EIGEN-6C4	0.2461
Central Vietnam	EGM2008	0.2456
	EIGEN-6C4	0.1778
Southern Vietnam	EGM2008	0.1842
	EIGEN-6C4	0.1137

Absolute evaluation

EIGEN-6C4

outperform

EGM2008

**reduces from northern
to southern area**

**is remarkable in northern part
which is the highest and
roughest area**

**related to characteristics
of topography
in surveying areas.**

Relative evaluation

The baselines is divided into groups

lengths varies from

0km to 5km

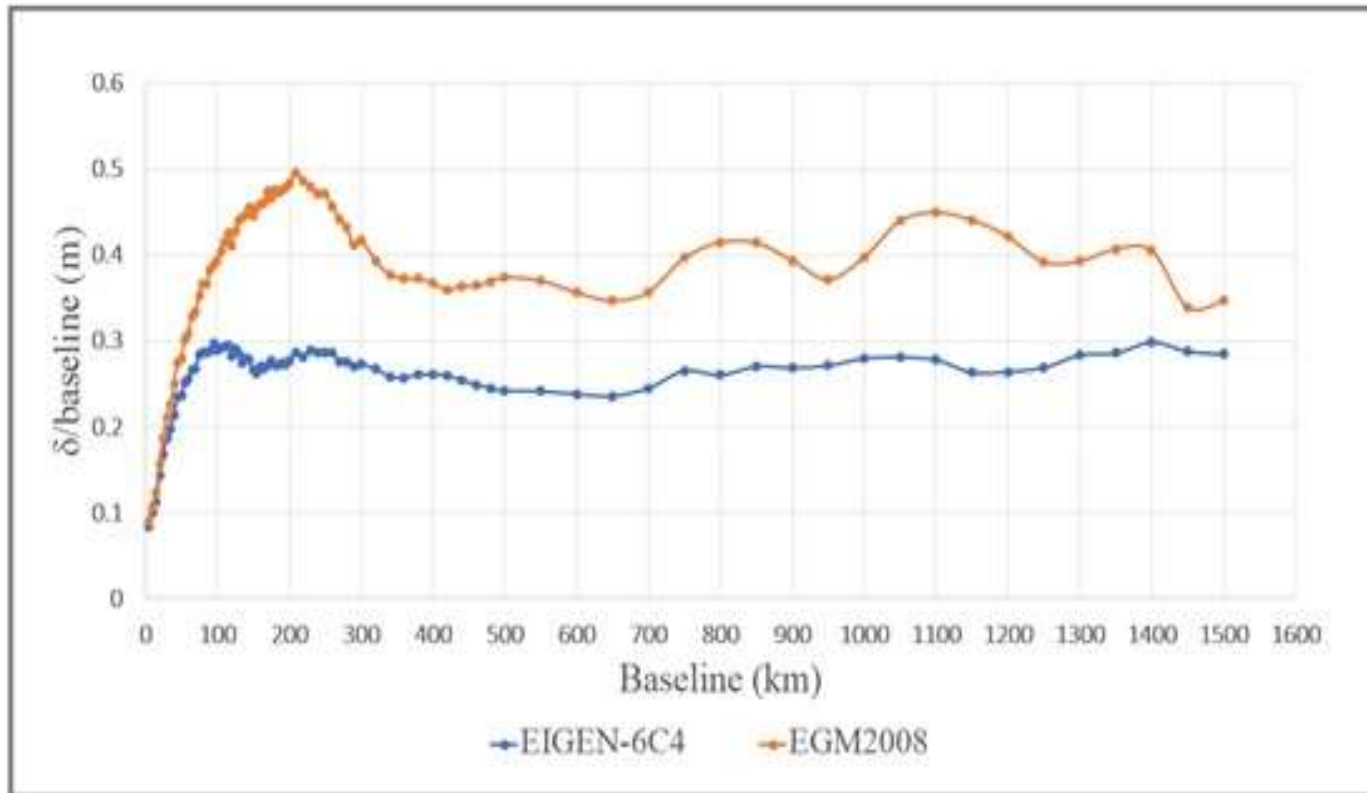
5km to 10km

10km....15km

.....

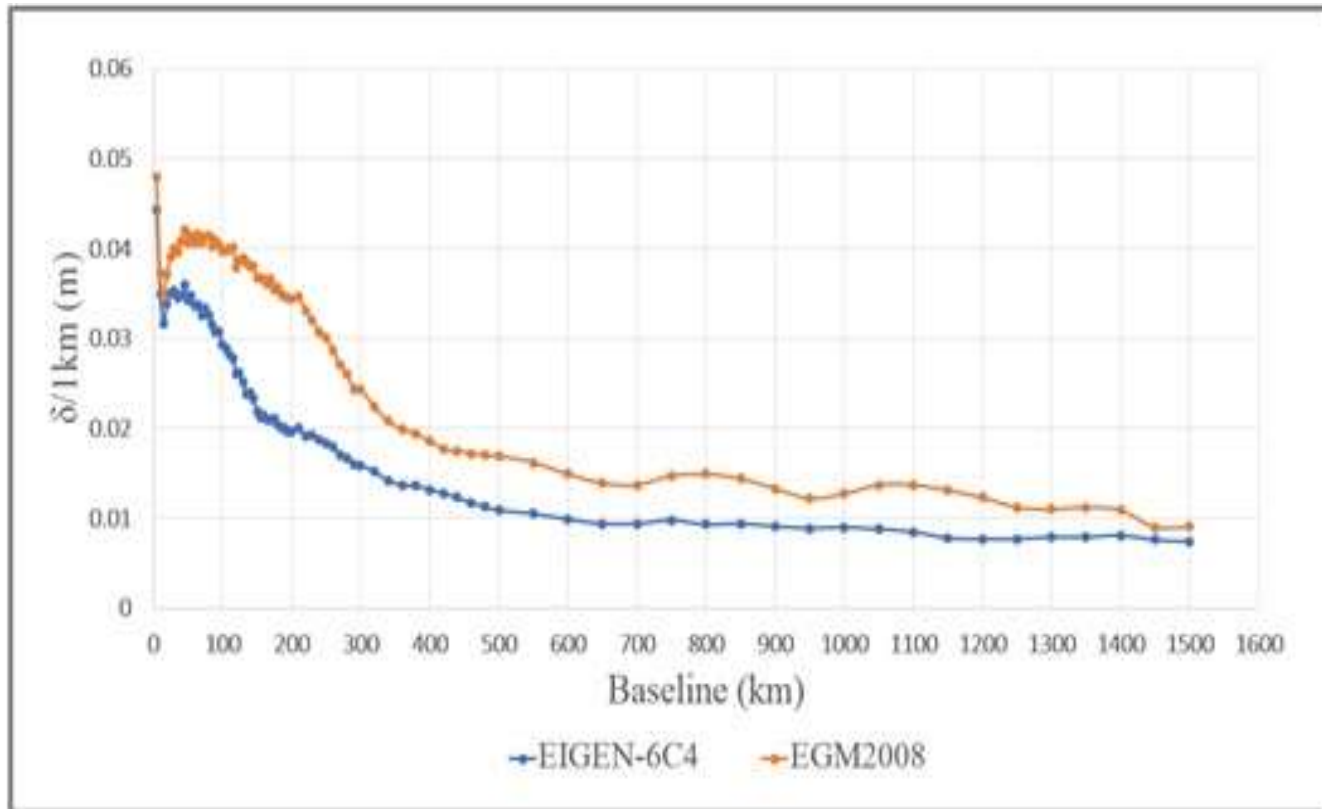
1495km to 1500km

Relative evaluation



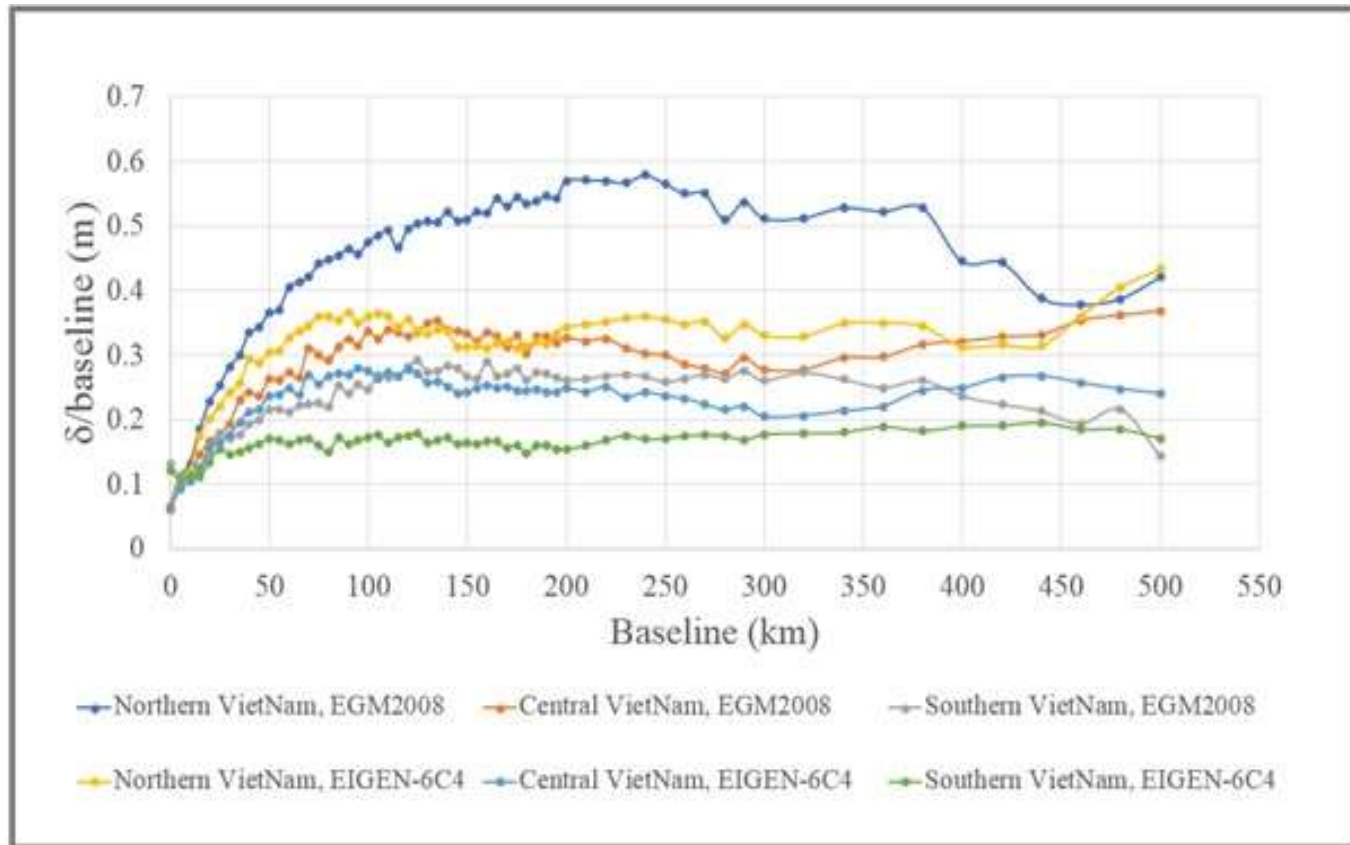
The values of $\delta/baseline$
for the entire mainland of VietNam

Relative evaluation



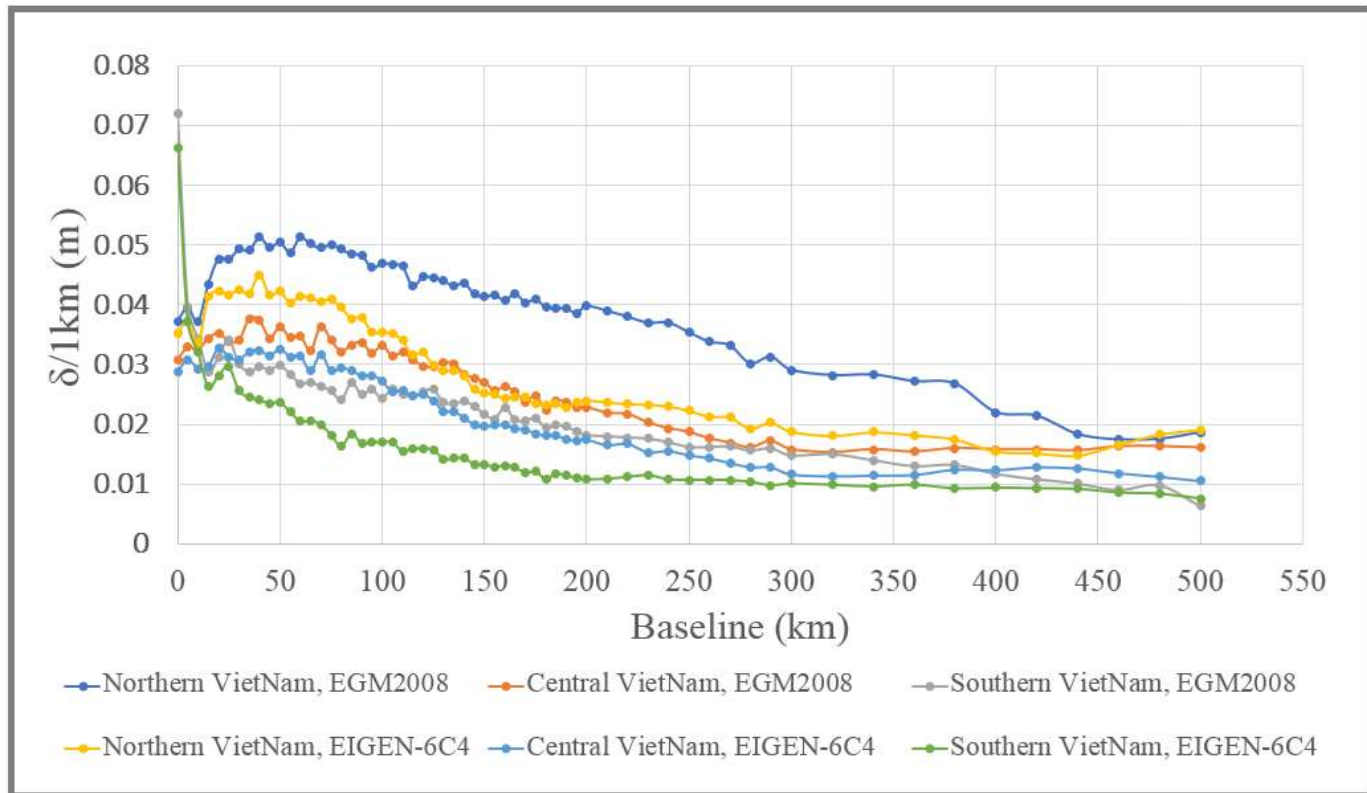
**The values of $\delta/1km$
for the entire mainland of VietNam**

Relative evaluation



The values of $\delta/baseline$
for separate areas in VietNam

Relative evaluation



The values of $\delta/1\text{km}$ for separate areas in VietNam

Relative evaluation

EIGEN-6C4

outperform

EGM2008

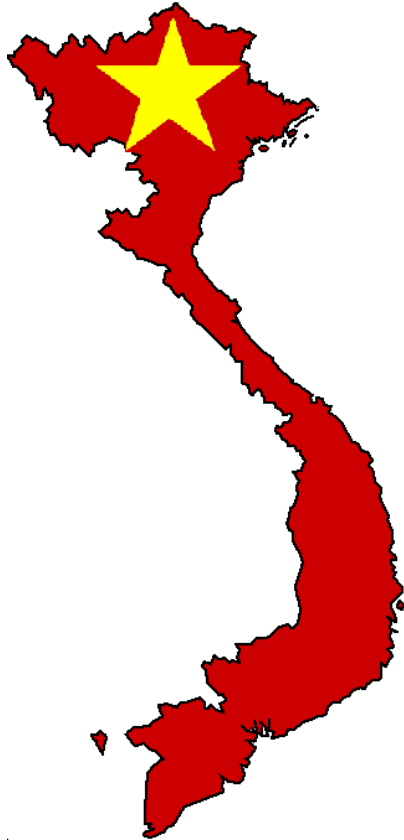
δ /baseline and δ /km
respect to EIGEN-6C4
is smaller and more stable
than that of EGM2008

δ /baseline and δ /1km in
northern area are quite large
compare to other regions

5.

Conclusion

Conclusion



EIGEN-6C4

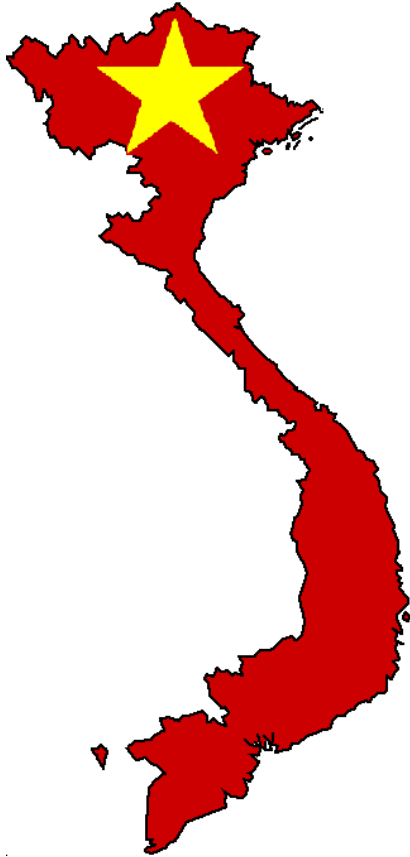
outperform

EGM2008

in term of height
anomalies for both
absolute and
relative evaluation

related to
topography condition

Conclusion



EGM2008 should be
replaced by **EIGEN-6C4**
for practical purposes
related to height anomalies

Thank you for your listening

