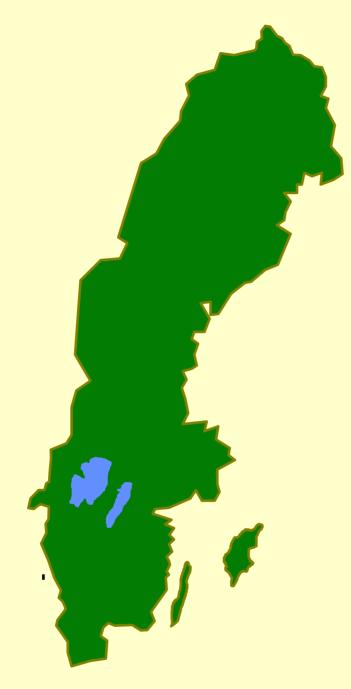
## The Swedish Land Information System

and its

Importance for Economic Development

Tommy Österberg Swedesurvey







## **SWEDEN**

- 9 million inhabitants
- 450 000 sq. km
- 21 Counties
- 291 Municipalities
- 4.6 million properties in the Real Property Register

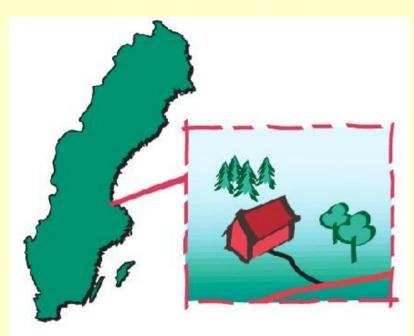


## Land in Sweden, areas

	1,000 km²	%
Cultivated land	36	8
Forests	240	<b>53</b>
Populated areas	13	3
<b>Swamps</b>	<b>50</b>	11
Mountains	72	16
Lakes, rivers	39	9
Total	450	100



## FACTS AND FIGURES ABOUT SWEDISH LAND



#### Taxation (2003)

- □ Assessed value
   470 000 million US\$
- Total real property tax 2 800 million US\$
- □ Transaction tax, titles mortgage 760 million US\$

#### Value of real property

- U Total market value 860 000 million US\$ (Jan 2004)
- U Total value of mortgages315 000 million US\$ (Jan 2004)

#### Value of limited companies

UTotal value of shares at the Stockholm Stock Exchange 340 000 million US\$ (Jan 2004)

#### **Macro Economics**

- **U** GNP 2004 330 000 million US\$
- U State budget 2004 100 000 million US\$



# The Swedish Land Information System

Real Property Register

Alby 1:2



- Address
- Coordinates
- Easements
- Buildings and apartments
- Public land use regulations

Geographic data bases

- Land use
- Topography
- Hydrology
- Vegetation
- Constructions

**Land Register** 

Title and Owner Mortgages Encumbrances

**Taxation Register** 

Land Use Constructions Value **Population Register** 

All people living at the real property, civic number, postal address



#### The Swedish Organisation of Land Administration

## Land Registration, Registration of Rights

- Ministry of Justice
- National Courts Administration and National Land Survey
- Local Land Register Authorities, 7

(from the 1st of July 2006 transferred to Lantmäteriet)

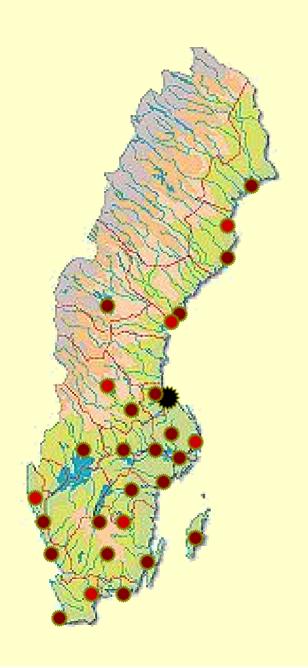
## Real Property Formation, Registration of Real Property

- Ministry of Sustainability
- Lantmäteriet, National Land Survey
- Cadastral Authorities, 21
- Municipal Cadastral Authorities, 38

## The National Land and Geographic Information system, the LIS

- Ministry of Sustainability
- Lantmäteriet, National Land Survey
- Information Division responsible for Bases Information and the Infrastructure for Land and Geographic information





## **Local Organisations**

Cadastral organisation

Headquarters

**Cadastral Authorities** 

21

Local offices 100

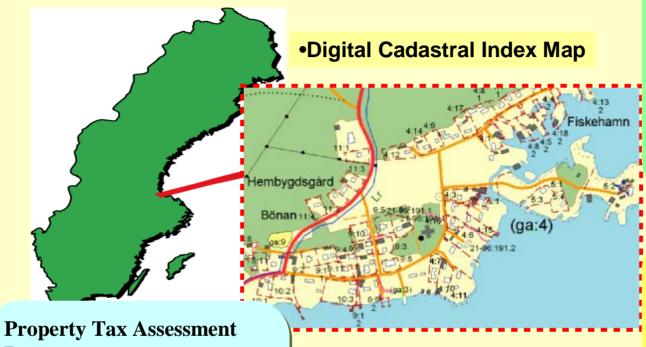
(Municipal offices 38)

**Land Registration** 

Land registration Offices 7



## **Components in the Land Information System**



#### **Real Property Part**

- **W** Property Unit
- **W** Joint Property Unit
- **W** Co-ordinates
- W Plans, Regulations and **Rights**
- **W** Joint Facility
- **W** Cadastral Index Map

#### **Land Register Part**

- **W** Title
- **W** Leasehold
- **W** Mortgage
- **W** Rights
- **W** Notifications

## **Part**

- **W** Total Assesst Value
- **W** Assesst Value for Land
- **W** Assesst Value for Buildings
- **W** Basis for Valuation
- **W** Owner

#### **Building Part**

- **w** Building Unit
- **WAddress**
- **W** Co-ordinate

#### **Address Part**

- w Address Unit
- **W** Property Unit



**Components in a Land Administration System** 

#### The situation in Sweden



**Address Part Taxation Part** 

**Real Property Part** 

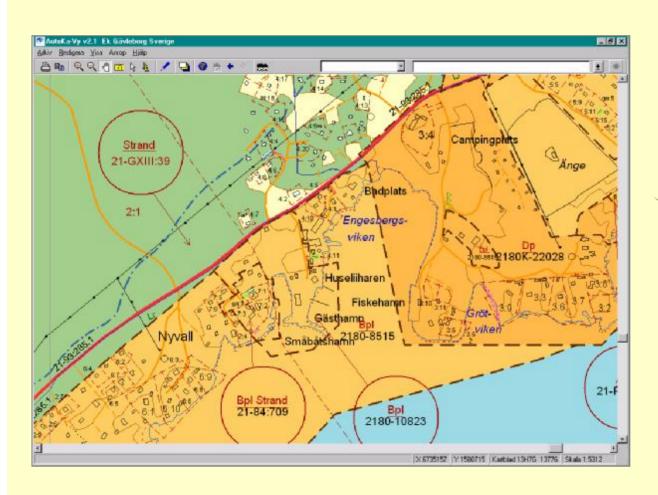
- **w** Property Unit
- **W** Joint Property Unit
- **w** Co-ordinates
- w Plans, Regulations and Rights
- w Precincts
- **W** Joint Facility
- **w** Cadastral Index Maps

3.3 million
Living Real
Property Units

15 000 Property formation100 000 Title transfers460 000 Mortgages

- A good legislative framework
- Effective central national institutions that co-ordinate property formation and land registration
- Integrated information system for real property and land register supporting the institutions and the market
- Electronic mortgages certificate system
- A well functioning real property market, low transaction costs, title and mortgage over a day

## Cadastral Index Map



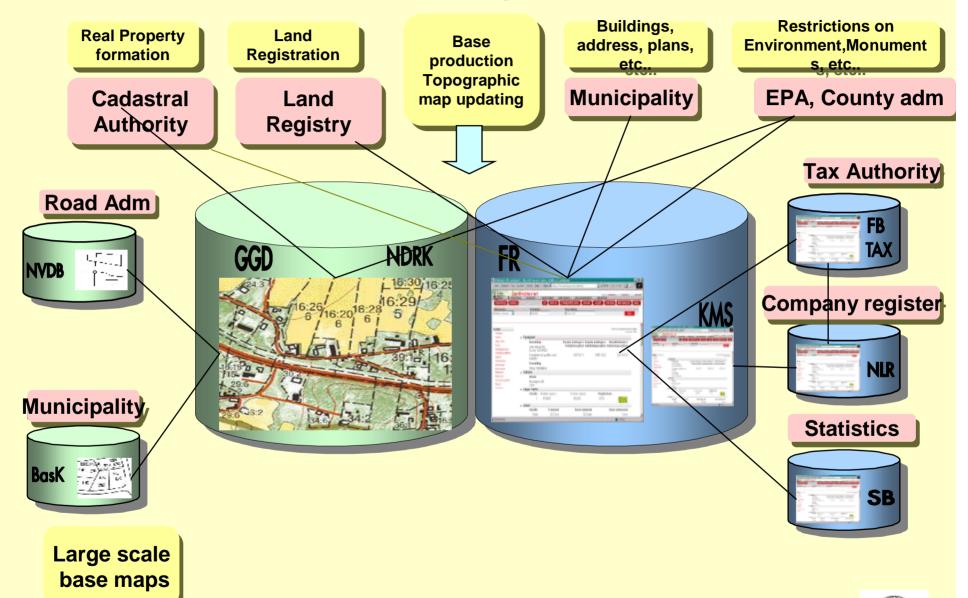
#### **Contents**

- Real properties
- Plans and regulations
- Easements

Based on land use map in scales 1:5000-1:20 000



### Information infrastructure, Spatial Data Infrastructure



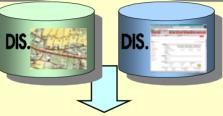
#### **Services and products in the Land Administration sector**

#### **Geographic information**

#### **Real Property information**







#### **Products and services**

Distributors









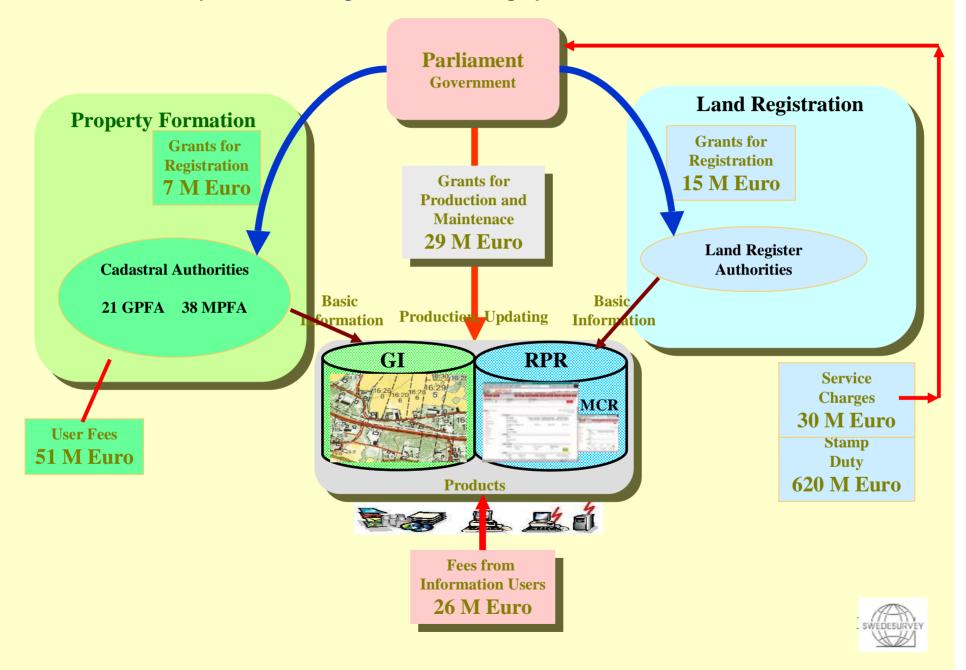




**USERS** 

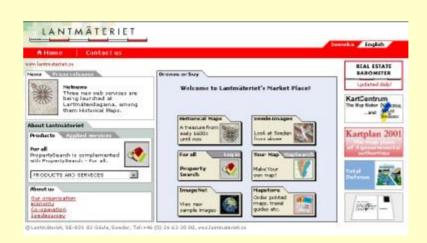


#### Principles for financing of Land and Geographic Information in Sweden



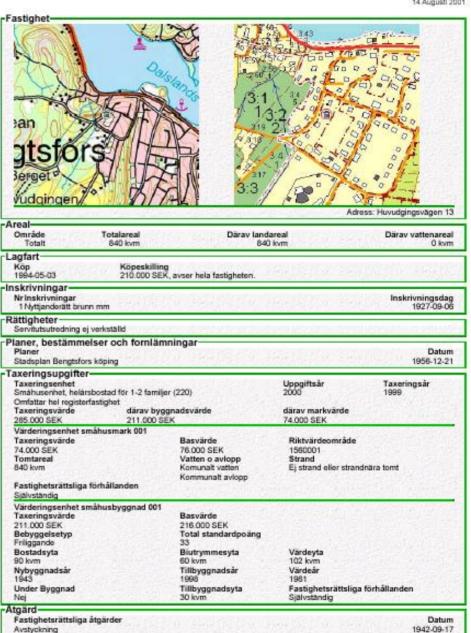
### e-commerce on Lantmäteriet's web site

- Property Search
- Your Map
- MapStore
- Swedelmages
- View Forest
- Historical Maps



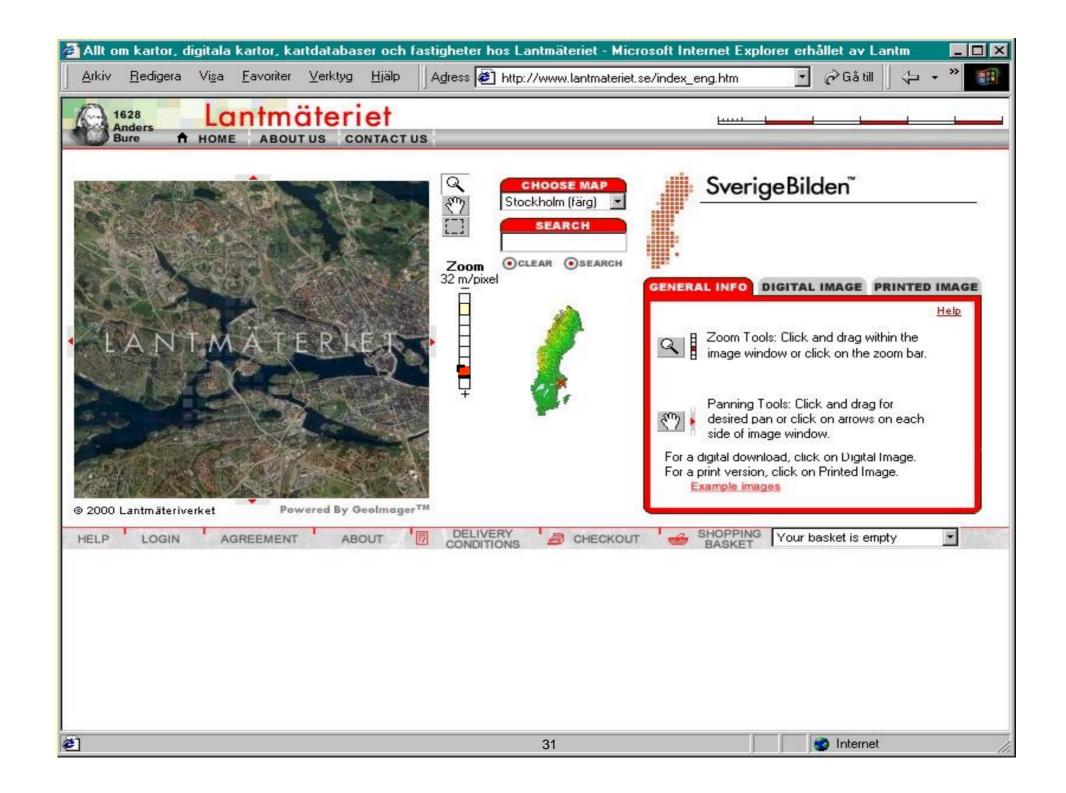


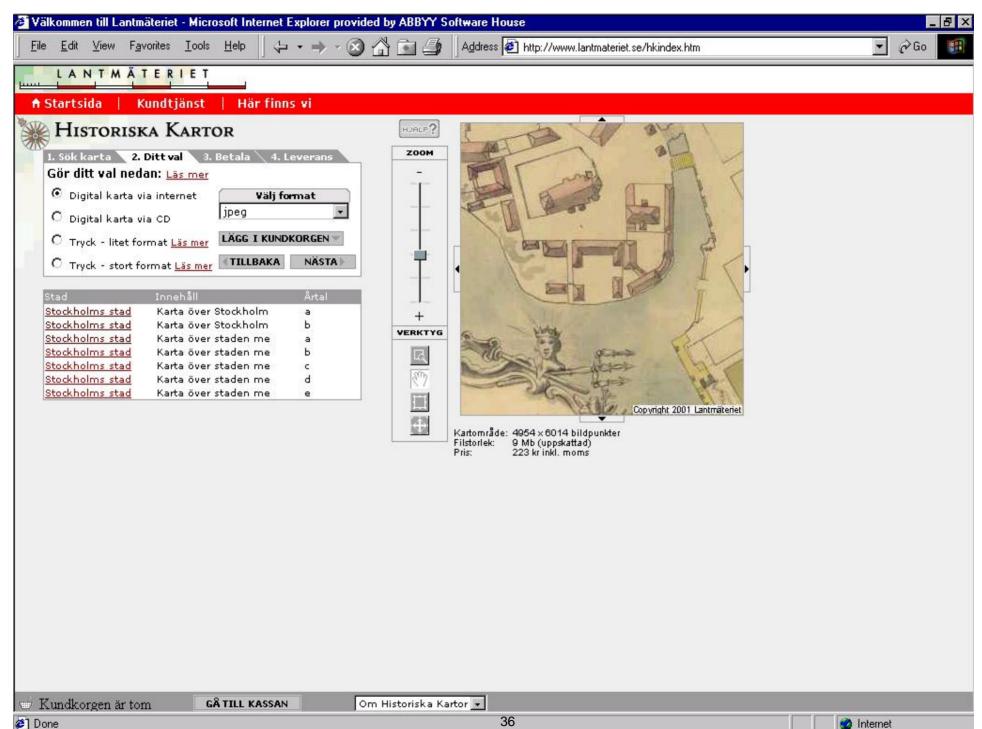
- Information restricted according to the **Data Integrity Act**
- Delivered in .pdf format
- 3 USD
- No industrial, agricultural or military properties
- Graphical and attribute data <24 hours old



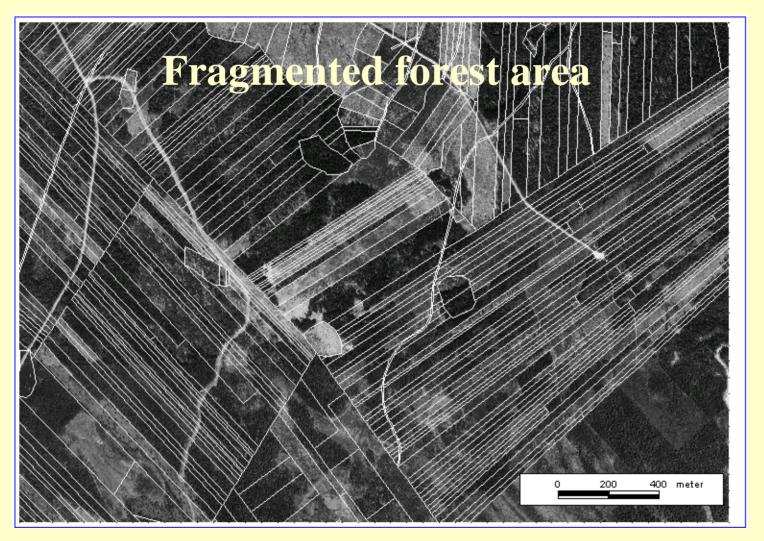
Avstyckning







## **Land Consolidation**





## **Consolidated forest area**





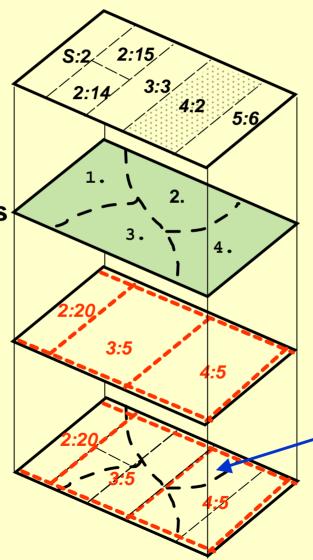
## **Overlay-techniques in Land Consolidation**

## Layers

- Properties

- Forest stands

- Reallotment design



Economic settlements are calculated by intersection between

- "old" properties
- forest stands
- "new" properties

Each little figure has information about:

previous owner, new owner and value



## TECHNICAL CADASTRAL SURVEY using GPS

Connecting cadastral surveys in rural areas to the national reference system.

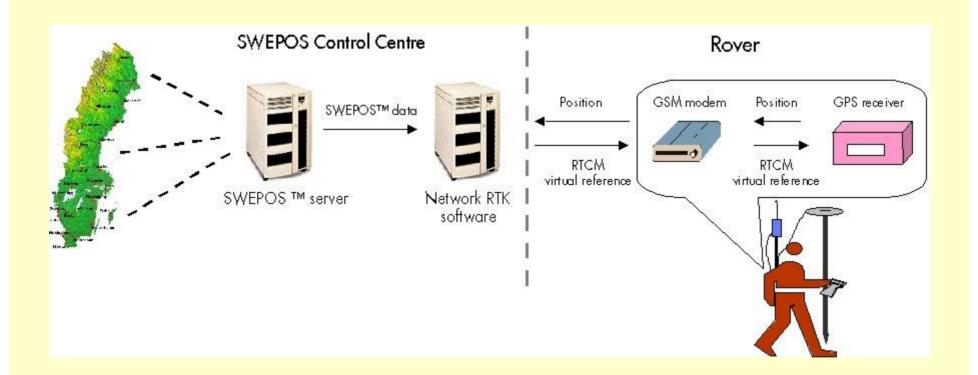
Technical cadastral surveys, larger real properties or where many real properties are involved.

Staking out (long) real property boundaries in rural areas (forest, national parks ..)

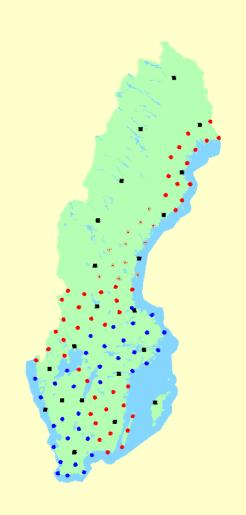
Usually real time



## **Network RTK**







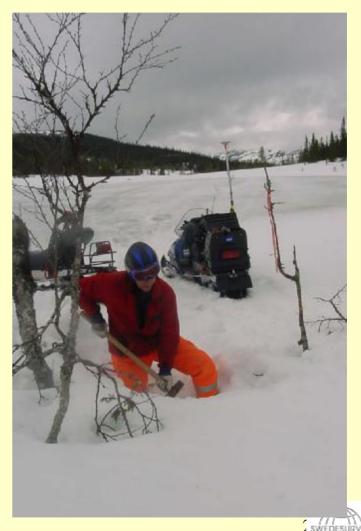
### **GPS** in Sweden

1998 SWEPOS operational for real-time positioning on the metre level, DGPS
 1999 Distribution of RTK corrections from some of the SWEPOS stations
 2000 Initial tests with Network RTK
 2001 Automated post processing service established Network RTK in production



Staking out and finding a real property boundary mark with RTK





## 

Transversal

2-dimensionell

TM =

2DH =

Mercatorprojection

Helmerttransformation

3DH = 3-dimensionell

## **Transformations**

SWEREF 99

atitude/longitude

SWEREF 99 TM x/y in national projection (15°)

SWEREF 99 x/y in relevant projection zon

RT 90 x/y in relevant projection zon

RT 90 x/y i projection 2.5 gon V



RT 90 latitude/longitude



**TM** 

